

# Table of Contents

<b>Chapter</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Page</b>
	<b>Dedication</b>	<b>iii</b>
	<b>Acknowledgement</b>	<b>iv</b>
	<b>Abstract</b>	<b>v</b>
	<b>Table of Contents</b>	<b>vii</b>
	<b>List of Tables</b>	<b>x</b>
	<b>List of Figures</b>	<b>xi</b>
	<b>List of Photos</b>	<b>xii</b>
	<b>List of Abbreviations</b>	<b>xiv</b>
<b>1.</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>1.1 Background</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>1.2 The objectives</b>	<b>3</b>
	<b>1.3 Thesis structure</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>Literature Review</b>	<b>4</b>
	<b>2.1 Existing treatment plants in West Bank</b>	<b>4</b>
	<b>2.2 Reuse in agriculture</b>	<b>5</b>
	<b>2.3 Wastewater management, visions, policies and strategies in Palestine</b>	<b>6</b>
	<b>2.4 Guidelines used for wastewater treatment and reuse</b>	<b>7</b>
	<b>2.5 Anaerobic Baffled Reactor (ABR)</b>	<b>10</b>
	<b>2.5.1 Introduction</b>	<b>10</b>
	<b>2.5.2 ABR performance</b>	<b>11</b>
	<b>2.5.3 UASB-septic tank system</b>	<b>12</b>
	<b>2.5.4 Combined ABR system</b>	<b>14</b>
	<b>2.6 Activated Sludge system</b>	<b>17</b>
	<b>2.6.1 Introduction</b>	<b>17</b>
	<b>2.6.2 AS system in Palestine</b>	<b>20</b>
	<b>2.6.3 ANANOX system</b>	<b>22</b>
	<b>2.7 Combination of ABR and AS system</b>	<b>27</b>

<b>3.</b>	<b>Methodology</b>	<b>28</b>
	<b>3.1 Experimental set up of the pilot plant</b>	<b>28</b>
	<b>3.2 System operation and monitoring</b>	<b>28</b>
	<b>3.3 Influent wastewater characteristics</b>	<b>38</b>
	<b>3.4 Analytical methods</b>	<b>39</b>
	<b>3.4.1 Physical analysis</b>	<b>39</b>
	<b>3.4.2 Chemical analysis</b>	<b>39</b>
	<b>3.4.3 Microbiological analysis</b>	<b>40</b>
	<b>3.5 Calculations</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>Results and Discussion</b>	<b>41</b>
	<b>4.1 Results</b>	<b>41</b>
	<b>4.1.1 Operational parameters</b>	<b>43</b>
	4.1.1.1 Volumetric COD loading rate and OLR	43
	4.1.1.2 SV, SVI, MLSS and F/M ratio	44
	<b>4.1.2 Environmental conditions</b>	<b>46</b>
	4.1.2.1 pH	46
	4.1.2.2 Temperature ( <sup>0</sup> C)	47
	<b>4.1.3 Organic removal</b>	<b>48</b>
	4.1.3.1 BOD <sub>5</sub> removal efficiency	48
	4.1.3.2 COD removal efficiency	49
	4.1.3.3 TSS removal efficiency	51
	4.1.3.4 Total Suspended Solids (TDS)	52
	<b>4.1.4 Nitrogen removal</b>	<b>52</b>
	4.1.4.1 NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> removal efficiency	52
	4.1.4.2 TKN removal efficiency	53
	4.1.4.3 Total nitrogen removal	55
	<b>4.1.5 PO<sub>4</sub><sup>-3</sup> removal efficiency</b>	<b>57</b>
	<b>4.1.6 Fecal Coliform removal</b>	<b>58</b>
	<b>4.1.7 Dissolved and heavy metals</b>	<b>59</b>
	<b>4.1.8 Summary of overall removal efficiencies</b>	<b>61</b>
	<b>4.2 Discussion</b>	<b>61</b>
	<b>4.2.1 Operational parameters for Ein Sinya pilot plant</b>	<b>62</b>
	<b>4.2.2 Organic removal</b>	<b>63</b>
	4.2.2.1 BOD <sub>5</sub> removal	63

4.2.2.2	COD removal	63
4.2.2.3	TSS removal	65
4.2.2.4	Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	67
<b>4.2.3</b>	<b>Total nitrogen removal</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>4.2.4</b>	<b>PO<sub>4</sub><sup>-3</sup> removal</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>4.2.5</b>	<b>Fecal Coliform removal</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>4.2.6</b>	<b>Dissolved and heavy metals removal</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>4.2.7</b>	<b>Overall removal efficiency</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>4.3</b>	<b>Energy consumption cost</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>5.</b>	<b>Conclusions and Recommendations</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>5.1</b>	<b>Conclusions</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>5.2</b>	<b>Recommendations</b>	<b>75</b>
	<b>References</b>	<b>76</b>
	<b>Arabic Summary</b>	<b>80</b>